

WOMEN'S STUDIES

Women's studies is a dynamic interdisciplinary field, with roots in the women's movement and anti-racist struggles of the 1960s and 1970s. Women's studies as an academic discipline became established in the late 1970s in many colleges and universities. It draws on knowledge and research from a variety of disciplines - from sociology to biology to English to history - to help students understand women's experiences in the past and analyze women's situations today, both nationally and globally. Women's and gender studies also critiques these disciplinary fields and the knowledge they produce when they exclude the perspectives of marginalized groups. Women's Studies focuses on academic study, but also works to create opportunities for applying those ideas and theories in the real world: what we call feminist praxis. Thus women's studies includes practical as well as theoretical components and is flexible by design so students can focus much of their course work on those areas that most interest them.

As part of this interdisciplinarity, women's studies deploys the idea of intersectionality - how people's gender, sexuality, race, national origin, class, disabilities impact the power they have in society - so students can learn about their own location as a woman and about those of women from different racial/ethnic or class backgrounds from their own. The courses students take will help them deepen their understanding of and respect for cultural diversity and develop their awareness of social transformation processes - making the world a more just place for all people, across gender identities. An internship course allows students explore in both local and global internships how the theories they have learned play out in publishing, women's shelters, literacy programs, small businesses, government agencies, fair trade organizations, and judicial monitoring projects.

Major

- Women and International Development - BS (<http://catalog.stkate.edu/undergraduate/humanities-arts-sciences/womens-studies/women-international-development-ba-bs/>)
- Women's Studies - BA (<http://catalog.stkate.edu/undergraduate/humanities-arts-sciences/womens-studies/ba/>)
- Women and International Development (Dual Degree) - BS (<http://catalog.stkate.edu/undergraduate/humanities-arts-sciences/womens-studies/wid-dual-degree/>)
- Women's Studies (Dual Degree) - BA (<http://catalog.stkate.edu/undergraduate/humanities-arts-sciences/womens-studies/wost-dual-degree/>)

Minor

- Women and the Arts - Minor (<http://catalog.stkate.edu/undergraduate/humanities-arts-sciences/womens-studies/minor/>)
- Women's Studies - Minor (<http://catalog.stkate.edu/undergraduate/humanities-arts-sciences/womens-studies/wsmminor/>)

WOST 1000W Introduction to Communication: Women and Social Change – 4 credits

This course teaches key concepts in communication studies through the lens of women's suffrage. Students will explore concepts within major areas of the discipline of communication studies including, gender identity, small group theory, rhetorical analysis, critical theory and media criticism. After developing a skill set in this area, students will apply learned concepts to develop a richer understanding of the role played by communication practices in women's history. Also offered as COMM 1000W. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults.

WOST 1120 Biology of Women with Lab – 4 credits

A study of the nature of scientific inquiry and basic biological principles in the context of issues relevant to women. Areas of study include reproductive anatomy and physiology, the cardiovascular system, genetics and sexual differentiation, women and cancer, sexually transmitted diseases, pregnancy, infertility, contraception, menopause, women and exercise, women and nutrition, and women and aging. Three hours of class and two hours of laboratory per week. Designed for non-majors. Also offered as BIOL 1120. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults.

WOST 1121 Economics of Social Issues – 4 credits

This course involves the study of important relationships between economic growth, equity and public policies. It offers an economic perspective on current domestic and global social problems. Topics include crime, discrimination, inequality, the welfare system, social security, education, poverty, unemployment, health care, international trade and globalization. Also offered as ECON 1120, CRST 1120. Offered in the College for Women.

WOST 2000 Maiden - Mother - Crone: Life Stages and the Spiritual Journey – 4 credits

This course is an introductory theological reflection on the Christian life as it is experienced in events, stages and passages. Special emphasis is given to the challenges of Christian women's spiritual development. Offered in the College for Women. Also offered as THEO 2000.

WOST 2050W Foundations in Women's Studies – 4 credits

This course is required of all women's studies majors and minors; it is available each semester on at least one consortial campus. This multidisciplinary course is designed to raise students' awareness of women's issues and women's diversity; to help students learn to critically examine disciplines and social practices through the lens of feminist theory; to recover past achievements of women and survey the work that women now do; to expand their perspectives; and to provide a basis for critical evaluation of future learning. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults.

WOST 2051 Media, Culture and Society – 4 credits

Why does the Daily Show matter? How does the medium of the cell phone increase the quantity of communication while decreasing the quality? Why do we design our living rooms around the television? What is the responsibility of a media critic? How does cultural context impact meaning? How are issues of gender, race, sexuality and class negotiated in contemporary media? In what ways do media impact identity? Why study the media, anyway? These are some of the key questions guiding our exploration of media, culture and society. This class introduces some key concepts and theories for the study of media, provides a historical backdrop for the emergence of cultural critique, and surveys some of the current trends in media and cultural studies, promoting a critical consumption of the cultural texts that infiltrate our increasingly mediated lives. Also offered as COMM 2050. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults.

WOST 2120 Living Faith - Encountering the Holy in Everyday Experience – 4 credits

An introduction to the Christian faith with particular attention to the experience of women: faith as it is understood and as it is lived; faith and culture; faith and doubt. Also offered as THEO.

WOST 2150 Challenging Oppressions, Civic Engagement and Change – 4 credits

This course provides an in-depth overview of the dynamics of inequality, intersecting oppressions, models of civic engagement and systemic social change. Classism, racism, sexism, heterosexism, ableism and speciesism are examined as systems of power and privilege that are socially constructed and subject to social change. This course bridges classroom and the community, theory and practice through readings, discussions, guest speakers, visits to community partner agencies, and a community work and learning component. Offered annually. Offered in the College for Women. Also offered as CRST 2150 and SOCI 2150.

WOST 2200 People, Stories and Images: Qualitative Social Research – 4 credits

This hands-on seminar/practicum aims to familiarize students with principles of qualitative research and introduce them to various qualitative research methods used to examine social issues. Students will gain practical skills in designing and conducting qualitative research; they will also develop critical thinking skills in recognizing and negotiating the power dynamics and ethical dilemmas inherent in the research process. These skills are applicable in multiple disciplines and transferrable for lifelong learning and careers in a variety of settings, be it for government organizations or non-profits, dealing with domestic or international issues. Qualitative research skills also help us become a more reflective and engaging person! Also offered as SOCI 2200 and CRST 2200.

WOST 2230 The Novel – 4 credits

An exploration of the novel, this course varies by instructor and semester. Topics may include Novels into Film, Six Degrees of Harry Potter, Oprah Books, Courtship and Marriage, and Lesbian Literature. Credit may be earned under this course number more than once for different emphases. Meets the liberal arts core requirement in literature. Also offered in the College for Adults. Also offered as ENGL 2230.

WOST 2290 Women and Literature – 4 credits

This course focuses on the ways which women's identities, world views, roles, and relationships emerge in literary works written by both women and men. Varying themes include International Black Women Writers, Mothers and Daughters, Women, Men and Marriage, Fictional Female Detectives, Female Heroes, Lesbian Texts in Contexts, Black Women's Personal Narratives, and Scarlet Women. Credit may be earned under this course number more than once for different emphases. Also offered as ENGL 2290. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults.

WOST 2350 Asian American Identities – 4 credits

The Asian American Identities course will engage students in a critical analysis of the multiple, fluid and intersecting identities of members of the Asian diaspora. Beginning with Asian immigration to the United States in the 1800s through the existence of multi-generational families in the present day, students will learn to interrogate how the perceived identities of Asian Americans has shaped these histories and experiences, and how agency in Asian American self-identification has served to empower them, challenge assumptions and create new realities. Offered in the College for Women. Also offered as CRST 2350 and SOCI 2350.

WOST 2400 Philosophy and Women – 4 credits

This course offers an examination of the portrayal of women in Western philosophic tradition and the influence of views on the nature, status and role of women. Readings from women who contributed to the development of philosophic ideas will be included. Representative contemporary issues might include the debate about pornography, violence against women and censorship. The course is offered alternate years. Offered in the College for Women. Also offered as PHIL 2400.

WOST 2402 Language in Society – 4 credits

This course introduces students to basic concepts in the study of language. It examines language as it is used in everyday interaction, focusing on the relationships between language use and the social structures in which we live: families, communities, classrooms, workplaces. Students look at how language variation relates to social characteristics such as gender, ethnic identity, and social class and how social factors mold their attitudes toward other languages and other dialects. Required for English majors and as a prerequisite for ENGL 3400 and 3490. Also offered as ENGL 2402. It does not meet the liberal arts requirement in literature. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults.

WOST 2500 Rule-makers and Rule-breakers: Deviance and Social Control – 4 credits

How does society create insiders and "deviant" outsiders? How are legal and medical labels created and applied? What role does race, class, gender, sexual orientation, age and ability play in the construction of deviance and the application of social control? Who is criminalized? Who is medicalized? How do these labels effect social opportunity and identity? The course includes study of the various types of deviance and social control, including formal/legal, medical/psychiatric labeling, and informal stigma with special attention to mass incarceration, the school-to-prison pipeline, and the medicalization of deviance. Offered in alternate years. Offered in the College for Women. Also offered as CRST 2500 and SOCI 2500.

WOST 2700 Social Movements-Social Change – 4 credits

Provides students with an in-depth understanding of the dynamics of collective behavior and social movements. A variety of social movements and counter movements are considered. The course emphasizes collective responses to inequality, and the role of race/ethnicity, class, gender and other differences in movements for social change. Offered alternate years. Offered in the College for Women. Also offered as CRST 2700 and SOCI 2700.

WOST 2910 The Anatomy of Violence – 4 credits

In this course we will explore the roots, functions, and problems of violence as well as our societal attempts to reduce or eliminate its ill effects. Utilizing a multi-disciplinary approach, we will employ the lenses of biology, evolution, psychology, sociology, human development, culture, sex/gender and more as we attempt to define and understand violent behavior among humans. With a special focus on interpersonal violence, we will address specific areas including, but not limited to: domestic/partner violence, child abuse/neglect, sexual abuse, racial/cultural violence, criminal/gun violence. Responsible and respectful diversity of opinion is welcome as we attempt to grow in our knowledge of what it means to live with both the reality of violence and goal of peace.

WOST 2994 Topics – 4 credits

The subject matter of the course is announced in the annual schedule of classes. Content varies from year to year but does not duplicate existing courses. Offered in the College for Women.

WOST 3050 Psychology of Gender – 4 credits

This course addresses a basic question: How does gender influence one's identity and development? Students will review research about the patterning and origins of gender differences in behavior, cognitive functioning and personality. Students will also consider how cultural definitions of gender influence the socialization of men and women into adult social and occupational roles. Students will be expected to critically analyze psychological research and theory for gender-related biases. Offered annually. Also offered as PSYC 3050. Offered in the College for Women.

Prerequisite: PSYC 1001.

WOST 3051 Quantitative Impact Evaluation: Applied Research Skills – 4 credits

Stakeholders need to know whether projects, policies or programs are producing the intended effect. Quantitative program evaluation is the collection, analysis and use of data to assess effectiveness and efficiency. In this course students will design, execute and present data-based analyses. We will use statistics to isolate causal impacts using both experimental and quasi-experimental methods. We will study projects, policies and programs in the United States and abroad and draw examples from many disciplines including education, public health, economics, business, sociology and political science. The quantitative skills developed in this course are highly sought after by employers in both non-profit and for-profit settings. This course is open to students from any major and is good preparation for upper-level undergraduate and graduate courses that have research components. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults.

Prerequisite: One of the following - ECON 1080, ECON 1090, PSYC 1090, STAT 1089, STAT 1090. Also offered as ECON 3050.

WOST 3070W Gender and Rhetoric – 4 credits

This course takes a critical approach the study of gender and sex and, as such, explores not only the social construction of gender but also how these constructions are constructed, maintained, and/or transformed. Gender will be explored as it is constituted and functions in the institutions of education, religion, the workplace, and media. This course aims to develop the student's awareness of gender so as to be a more critical consumer of messages about gender and sex as well as conscientious of how one's own performances of gender intersect with and/or challenge cultural norms. Throughout, students are encouraged to also be a mindful of the role of social justice in the context of gender studies and gender equality. Students will engage in small and large-group discussion, informal writing, as well as a research paper. Also offered as COMM 3070W. Offered in the College for Women.

WOST 3101 Communicating across Cultures, Identities and Differences – 4 credits

In the 21st century individuals continue to be marginalized because of their differences. The existence of racism, sexism, homophobia, and religious discrimination indicate that the categories separating individuals from one another fuel acts of hatred, oppression, and degradation, but why? What makes such discrimination possible? How do categories of people come to be seen as "different"? How does being "different" affect people's lived experience? What meaning does difference have at the level of the individual, social institution, or culture? What difference does difference make? This class will answer these questions by studying how communication plays a significant role in the construction of cultures identities and differences. Through such an inquiry students will learn how social, political, economic, racial, sexual, cultural and geographic differences impact the process of communication and consequently, cause conflict between groups and individuals that belong to different social categories. Through studying how cultures, identities and differences impact communication, students will develop strategies for effectively and ethically participating in an increasingly diverse cultural landscape. Also offered as COMM 3100 and CRST 3101. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults.

WOST 3150 Women and Globalization – 4 credits

This course aims to provide students with an understanding of how processes of globalization are gendered, and the politics of gender in a globalizing world. We will explore how contemporary globalization shapes national belonging, citizenship, consumption, labor, violence, and survival. Students will contrast dominant conceptions of globalization (and their critiques) with cases of globalization in practice, with particular emphasis on existing inequalities despite increased opportunities. We will explore structures of global governance and neoliberal policies, the roles of institutional agents, and responses of local actors, all through the lens of gender to understand how women are affected by global economic and political processes. The class will look critically at the changing conditions for women in the contemporary context, and will explore political responses – such as gender mainstreaming - to persistent challenges. We will investigate the relationship between women's movement(s) and other social movements, and examine the tensions between global issues and local responses. The course concludes with thoughts on the evolving strategies of social movements, and the importance of recognizing women's diversity and intersectionality in the face of globalized injustices. Also offered as POSC 3150. Offered in the College for Women.

WOST 3210 Family, Identity and Inequality – 4 credits

Family is an important social institution in which identities are formed and inequalities are reproduced. Highlights of this course include perspectives of families in poverty, LGBT families, transracial and transnational families. Students conduct research about family, identity, and inequality (race, class and gender) and consider strategies for social change and individual action. Offered alternate years. Also offered as CRST 3210 and SOCI 3210.

WOST 3250 Cultural Anthropology – 4 credits

This is a survey of the evolution, integration and importance of culture. Students will develop an awareness of and appreciation for the variety of human cultural and subcultural adaptations, focusing on such institutions as economics, family, politics and religion. Ethnographic methods are also covered, as students learn to recognize and interpret cultural meaning. Offered annually. Offered in the College for Women. Also offered as CRST 3251 and SOCI 3250.

WOST 3251 History of Civil Liberties and Civil Rights in the U.S. – 4 credits

The origins and evolution of American civil liberties and civil rights are covered from the colonial era through the 20th century civil rights and women's rights movements. Course examines the U.S. Constitution and Bill of Rights and the roles of the Supreme Court, federal and state governments, and rights movements in the development of civil liberties and civil rights. Also offered as CRST 3250 and HIST 3250. Not open to first-year students.

WOST 3255 British Writers II – 4 credits

Designed primarily for English majors and minors, this course focuses on selected literary works of 19th and 20th Century authors who were profoundly affected by and who helped shape the Romantic, Victorian and Modern periods, turbulent times of dramatic change. Topics include Mind Questers and Nature Worshipers; Women's Voice and Struggle; Gothic Castles and Domestic Drama; Romance, Realism and Reform; Rebels and Conformers in times of Creative Chaos. Offered in alternate years. Offered in the College for Women.

Prerequisite: ENGL 2202 or equivalent.

WOST 3350W Women and Music – 4 credits

This course will explore the experience of women in popular art and music, examining their roles as performers, composers, and patrons in genres such as opera, rock, sacred music, rap and Renaissance song. We will investigate depictions of women in music as well as the cultural values that have influenced women's participation in musical traditions in the U.S. and Europe and across the globe. Also offered as MUS 3350W. Offered in the College for Women.

WOST 3380 Women, Gender and the Bible – 4 credits

This course involves a close reading of biblical texts to see how women are portrayed in the Old and New Testaments, and how gender is used in images of God and community. Secondary texts that comment on these issues are studied with a special emphasis on how recent developments in feminist criticism have influenced interpretation of the Bible. Also offered as THEO 3380. Fulfills the core requirement for single theology course.

WOST 3400W Language as Power – 4 credits

This class will take students into the complex and often hidden intersections of language and power, focusing on the many ways in which language serves as a tool of power. It will examine how people negotiate power on several levels, both individually and socially; how words imply more than they say (and thus can be used to manipulate); how language policies in education and other societal institutions privilege some groups while oppressing others; and how oppressed groups use language to resist their oppression. Because language is so intimately tied to the communities that use it, we will examine language use through the lenses of race/ethnicity and gender among others. Also offered as ENGL 3400W and CRST 3401W. This class counts as one of the four Writing Intensive courses required for graduation. Does not meet the liberal arts core requirement in literature. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults. Not open to first year students.

Prerequisite: ENGL 2402.

WOST 3450 Women's Issues from Global Perspectives – 4 credits

This course examines the construction of gender, gender inequality, women's movement, and cultural representation of gender from a transnational perspective. This perspective emphasizes the connections between histories and conditions of different societies, particularly the power relations between the global North and the global South. Offered alternate years. Offered in the College for Women. Also offered as CRST 3450 and SOCI 3450.

WOST 3451 Women in American Religious Traditions – 4 credits

This is a theological study of the contributions of women to the various religious traditions found in America. The approach is ecumenical, with an emphasis on the roles of women in the Christian churches. Also offered as THEO 3450. Offered every other year.

Prerequisite: One theology course.

WOST 3452W Haves and Have Nots: Development, Poverty, and Inequality – 4 credits

This course explores the role of poverty and inequality in the process of economic development and growth. Students will examine the impact of social, political, and economic factors on poverty and how these factors relate to economic growth in developing countries. Topics include international financing of economic development, human and natural resources and their role in the development of economies, monetary policy and international aid. The emphasis of this course is on the role of women in national development and how this can impact the overall economy and economic stability of a developing country. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults.

Prerequisite: ECON 1120 or ECON 2610 or ECON 2620. Also offered as CRST 3451W, POSC 3450W and ECON 3450W.

WOST 3460W Women in Greece and Rome – 4 credits

This course examines evidence regarding the lives and societal position of women in the classical world from the Homeric epics through the Roman Empire. Students read a variety of texts, including law cases, short stories, love letters, medical writings and manuals on estate management, as well as several Athenian plays. The course also deals with the visual arts and archeological evidence from the time period in order to convey as complete as possible a picture of women's lives during these times. Writing and reflection on texts and images composes a substantial portion of each class period, as does reading these reflections aloud to one another, and critiquing the style and content of one another's writing. During the semester students also write a substantial research paper on the topic of their choice and deliver it as a class presentation. Departmental Statement on Writing for History Courses: The ability to absorb information and turn it into clear and thoughtful prose is the most important skill required to succeed in a History class. History is a nuanced and complex subject, and we therefore stress the importance of incorporating the writing process into the learning process. Students must develop the habit of articulating their understanding of the material in a clear and straightforward manner that simultaneously conveys information and interprets the relevance and importance of that information for the reader. Producing both long and short papers is an important part of our pedagogy, as are tests that require a large amount of writing. Also offered as HIST 3460W and CLAS 3460W.

WOST 3510 Sociology of Race and Ethnicity – 4 credits

This course examines structured inequality related to race and ethnicity. The course focuses on current research and theory pertinent to the social construction of race and ethnicity, intergroup relationships, power, stereotyping, prejudice and discrimination, systemic racism, and the ways that race intersects with class, gender and other differences. Includes historical and contemporary experiences of racial and ethnic groups in the U.S. Offered alternate years. Also offered as CRST 3510 and SOCI 3510.

WOST 3560 Women in America to 1920 – 4 credits

Roles, status and expectations of women are covered from the colonial era to 1920; includes developments in family, sex, education, work, dress, politics; also covers the feminist movement of the 19th century. Also offered as CRST 3560 and HIST 3560. Offered in the College for Women.

WOST 3570 The New Woman in America and England 1880-1940 – 4 credits

This course examines the lives of women in the United States and England in the years between 1880 and 1940. This period, which spanned about three generations, saw the emergence of the so-called “New Woman” in both American and English societies. The New Woman was a term mainly (although not exclusively) used to refer to single, educated, independent women of the middle or upper classes (or working class women who pulled themselves up to the middle class) who were living in cities and who were self-supporting, pursuing professions, devoting their lives to reform, political activism and community service. These women challenged many entrenched norms of femininity and female dependence by living independently of their families and of men for either their entire lives or for significant periods of their lives, in many cases forming their most significant social bonds with other women. The emergence of the New Woman caused tremendous social anxiety in both the United States and England because she challenged traditional feminine norms and social expectation for women. Also offered as HIST. Offered in the College for Women.

WOST 3630 Gender, Art, and Society – 4 credits

This course considers the artworks, lives, and voices of historically marginalized artists, who identify as cisgender women, transgender women, or non-binary, across history, geography, and society. As an art history course, it is alert to the ways in which these artists have been marginalized by master narratives. It also challenges the single stories that essentialize the study of gender and art (e.g the overlooked woman artist, the forgotten maverick) by emphasizing, as much as possible, the artists' lived experiences as well as the formal integrity of their work. Organized in three parts – history/literature, theory, practice – this class includes lectures and discussions, individual and group work, films and videos, as well as visits with practicing artists and feminist scholars. The capstone assignment in the course is participation in an Art + Feminism Wikipedia Edit-a-thon. Students will learn how to edit Wikipedia. Each student will select an artist (cis-woman, trans-woman, or non-binary) to research in order to amend that artist's existing page or create a new one. Also offered as ARTH 3630. Offered in the College for Women.

WOST 3631 Women in Asia – 4 credits

This course examines the history of women in China, Japan and Korea from ancient times to the present. Major topics include traditional gender roles and the influence of Confucianism; industrialization and war; political and legal change; and contemporary issues affecting women's lives. Also offered as HIST 3630. Offered in the College for Women.

WOST 3640 Feminist Theory – 4 credits

This class is required for all women's studies majors and minors; also open to non-majors. This interdisciplinary feminist theory course is designed as a mid-level course to serve as a bridge between WOST 2050W and WOST 4850W. The content of the course focuses on theorizing around the multiple differences of gender, race, ethnicity, class and sexuality as they are arranged and experienced in the United States. As an interdisciplinary course, it provides an overview of historical and ideological trends in feminist thought around these differences. Offered in alternate years. Offered in the College for Women.

Prerequisite: WOST 2050W.

WOST 3650 U.S. Women Since 1920 – 4 credits

This course covers roles, status and expectations of women in the United States from 1920 to the present; developments in family, sex, education, politics, work and dress; feminist ideologies, their social and intellectual contexts and opposition. Also offered as HIST 3650. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults.

WOST 3700 History of Feminism in Western Society – 4 credits

This course traces the development of feminist thought and activism in Western society from the ancient Greeks to the late 20th century in the United States. The course explores the social, political, legal and cultural status of women in Western society across time. Special emphasis is placed on the roots of modern feminism as it developed in the 18th, 19th and 20th centuries in Western Europe and in the United States. Also offered as POSC 3700 and HIST 3700. Not open to first-year students.

WOST 3740 Topics in Women's History – 4 credits

In this course, using gender as a lens of analysis, we will explore an aspect of women's and/or gender history. Topics might include a focus on a woman's life cycle in the Victorian era, girlhood in world history, or the experiences of women who were enslaved in the Americas. Regardless of the specific focus, the class will examine the ways that women have made and continue to participate in history and the experience and impact of women's intersectional identities. Additionally, the class will analyze the work of female historians. The topic will change to reflect the interests and expertise of the faculty. Details about the specific semester's topic can be found on the registrar's website. This course can be taken more than once under different topics. Also offered as HIST.

WOST 3752W Christianity, Judaism and Islam – 4 credits

This writing-intensive course traces Catholicism's opening to Judaism and Islam that began in 1965 at the Second Vatican Council, and investigates the possibilities for inter-religious engagement and learning among the three faiths. It also provides an introduction to Judaism and Islam as living faith traditions, and offers practical opportunities for engagement with local Jewish and Muslim faith communities. It focuses special attention on the roles and activities of women in each of these faiths, especially women's reforming activities within these religions and in the relationships among them. Also offered as THEO 3752W.

Prerequisite: one theology course.

WOST 3790 Women in Europe Since 1500 – 4 credits

This course examines how European women shaped politics, economies, and society from 1500 to the present. Students study the ways women exert power on society, even when they are excluded from direct participation in it. The course covers the development of European feminism, women's involvement in the revolutionary movements of the 19th and 20th centuries, their expanding role in politics and society, and the continuing challenges European women face. Also offered as HIST 3790.

WOST 3795 The History of British Feminism through Literature – 4 credits

The history of the evolution of British feminist thought and activism from the 18th through early 20th centuries is studied within the broader historical contexts of women's roles and status across classes and the major political, social and economic developments of the period in Great Britain. A primary focus of the course is the treatment of women's issues and the expression of feminist ideas in literature, especially works by female authors. Also offered as HIST 3795. Offered in the College for Women.

WOST 3850W Human Sexuality: Theological and Spiritual Explorations – 4 credits

This course explores the theological and spiritual significance of human sexuality, especially in the context of Christian theology and practice. Diverse anthropological, biblical, historical, feminist, and theological perspectives on human sexuality are examined. Several Catholic moral teachings regarding human sexuality – birth regulation, sex within and outside of the context of marriage, and homosexuality – are discussed. The course provides an opportunity for exploring and articulating one's own view of the connections between sexuality and spirituality. Also offered as THEO 3850W.

Prerequisite: One theology course.

WOST 3900 Feminist Philosophy – 4 credits

This course involves the exploration of feminist contributions in the traditional philosophical inquiries of metaphysics, epistemology, and ethics, as well as questions unique to feminist thought. Students will explore the social conception of the self, social constructions of knowledge, the objectivity and subjectivity debates, standpoint epistemologies, and the philosophic implications of multiple differences, including race, class, sexuality. Also offered as CRST 3900 and PHIL 3900. Offered annually. Offered in the College for Women.

WOST 3930W Christian Women Mystics – 4 credits

This course is an examination of the lives and writing of selected Christian women mystics across the centuries. Their lives and works are studied within the ecclesiastical context of their times and with a view to their enduring meaning for today's Christians. Also offered as THEO 3930W.

Prerequisite: One theology course.

WOST 4200 Women's Art Institute Summer Studio Intensive – 3 credits

A resurgence of activity and discussion around the issues of women and art has galvanized contemporary women artists to ask new questions. Structured around questions that the participants themselves bring, this innovative and rigorous course focuses on investigating ideas and creating art that arise through the combination of open studio work, intense individual tutoring, inspiring conversation and critiques, and presentations from guest artists, critics and art historians. This intensive four-week studio program is designed for individuals who have mastered basic skills and now wish to pursue deeper levels of understanding and expression in their work. Disciplines explored include painting, drawing, collage, photography, sculpture, digital art, installation and performance. Students are assigned a preliminary project and are expected to produce a major portfolio of work by the end of the course for class critique. Also offered as ART 4200.

Prerequisite: Instructor permission.

WOST 4600 Leadership and the Art of Persuasion – 4 credits

This course studies the practice of leadership communication from within the framework of persuasive, effective, ethical and enduring leadership. By studying the communication practices of female leaders in the cultural, political, business and intellectual sectors of society and by focusing on the unique challenges faced by these leaders as women in particular, this course provides practical examples of different forms of effective leadership particularly well-suited to the St. Kate's student. To provide students with a foundation through which they can begin to act as leaders in their daily lives, these practical examples are discussed in conjunction with theories of leadership, persuasion and argumentation. Also offered as CRST 4600 and COMM 4600. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults.

WOST 4602 Internship – 2 credits

An internship is a structured out-of-class learning experience that takes place on or off campus and includes a substantial work component.

An internship involves the student in a particular profession in an exploratory way to test career interests and potential. To initiate an internship experience meet with the internship coordinator in the Career Development Office and then with a faculty advisor.

Prerequisites: Instructor and department chair permission.

WOST 4604 Internship – 4 credits

An internship is a structured out-of-class learning experience that takes place on or off campus and includes a substantial work component.

An internship involves the student in a particular profession in an exploratory way to test career interests and potential. To initiate an internship experience meet with the internship coordinator in the Career Development Office and then with a faculty advisor.

Prerequisites: Instructor and department chair permission.

WOST 4684 Directed Study – 4 credits

Directed study is provided for students whose unusual circumstances prohibit taking a regularly scheduled course but who need the material of that course to satisfy a requirement. Availability of this faculty-directed learning experience depends on faculty time and may be limited in any given term and restricted to certain courses.

Prerequisites: Faculty, department chair and dean approval.

WOST 4850W Senior Seminar – 4 credits

This capstone course offers students the opportunity for independent research and presentations incorporating feminist theory, focusing on an area of their interest. The seminar is available each year on one of the consorsial campuses. Offered in the College for Women and the College for Adults.

Prerequisites: WOST 2050W and either WOST 3640 or PHIL 3900.

WOST 4952 Independent Study – 2 credits

Independent study offers students the opportunity for specialized research not covered in a course offering, by the action project or thesis. Students work with a faculty advisor to develop a learning contract, which specifies the content and objectives of the study as well as the requirements and procedures for evaluation. The amount of credit earned for the study also is included in the learning contract.

Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty and department chair or program director.

WOST 4954 Independent Study – 4 credits

Independent study offers students the opportunity for specialized research not covered in a course offering, by the action project or thesis. Students work with a faculty advisor to develop a learning contract, which specifies the content and objectives of the study as well as the requirements and procedures for evaluation. The amount of credit earned for the study also is included in the learning contract.

Prerequisites: Permission of the faculty and department chair or program director.

WOST 4994 Topics – 4 credits

The subject matter of the course is announced in the annual schedule of classes. Content varies from year to year but does not duplicate existing courses. Consult campus coordinator.

WOST ADTH WOST/Add'l Theology Elective – 2-6 credits
WOST ADTHU WOST/Add'l Theology-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST ART Women's Studies/Art Elective – 2-6 credits
WOST ARTH Women's Studies/Art Hist Elec – 2-6 credits
WOST ARTHU WOST/Art Hist Elec-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST ARTU WOST/Art Elective-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST BIOL Women's Studies/Biology Elec – 2-6 credits
WOST BIOLU WOST/Biology Elec-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST COMM Women's Studies/COMM Elective – 2-6 credits
WOST COMMU WOST/COMM Elec-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST CRST Women's Studies/CRST Elective – 2-6 credits
WOST CRSTU Women's Studies/CRST-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST ECON Women's Studies/Economics Elec – 2-6 credits
WOST ECONU WOST/Economics Elec-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST ELEC Women's Studies Elective – 4 credits
WOST ELECU Women's Studies Elec-Upper Div – 4 credits
WOST GEOG Women's Studies/Geography Elec – 2-6 credits
WOST GEOGU WOST/Geography Elec-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST HIST Women's Studies/History Elec – 2-6 credits
WOST HISTU WOST/History Elec-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST LITR Women's Studies/Lit Elective – 2-6 credits
WOST LITRU Women's Studies/Lit-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST MUS Women's Studies/Music Elective – 2-6 credits
WOST MUSU WOST/Music Elective-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST POSC WOST/Political Sci Elec – 2-6 credits
WOST POSCU WOST/Poli Sci Elec-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST SOCI Women's Studies/Sociology Elec – 2-6 credits
WOST SOCIU WOST/Sociology Elec-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST SSCI WOST/Social Science Elective – 2-6 credits
WOST SSCIU WOST/Social Sci Elec-Upper Div – 2-6 credits
WOST THR Women's Studies/Theater Elec – 2-6 credits
WOST THRU WOST/Theater Elec-Upper Div – 2-6 credits